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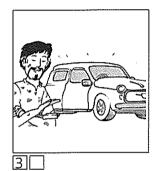
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1 Match the pictures to the sentences.













- A Mr Jones has been washing his car.
- B Lisa has eaten all the chocolate cake.
- C Lisa has been eating chocolate cake.
- ▶ John has painted the garden fence.
- E Mr Jones has washed his car.
- **F** John has been painting the garden fence.

| 2 | Read the sentences, choose the correct |
|---|--|
| | option and fill the gap. |

A2-BI Laval

| How long <u>have you been</u> in Oxford? | | |
|--|-----------------|--|
| ☑ have you been ☐ have you been being | | |
| 1 My dad the same old car for years. | E | |
| has been having has had | E | |
| 2 I living abroad. | | |
| ☐ have never liked ☐ have never been liking | E | |
| 3 Lucy a lot about moving | | |
| house lately. | E | |
| has thought has been thinking | E | |
| 4? Your face is all red. | E | |
| ☐ Have you been running? ☐ Have you run? | e biblio ger | |
| 5 I Mrs Bright for ages. | | |
| haven't been seeing haven't seen | | |
| 6 It all morning. I hope it's | | _ |
| going to stop soon! | | |
| has been raining has rained | | |
| 7 You're late! Where all this time? | | |
| have you been have you being | | |
| 8 You look tired well lately? | | _ |
| ☐ Haven't you been sleeping ☐ Haven't you slept | E | |
| 9 Sally from her holiday. Look at | E | 9 |
| her sun tan! | E | ij |
| ☐ has just been getting back ☐ has just got back | E | 9 |
| 10 that new Italian restaurant? | | |
| ☐ Have you been trying ☐ Have you tried | | |
| | | ************************************** |

1 Put the verbs in brackets into the Past Perfect.

When we got to the gate the plane had left (leave).

| 1 | I wasn't thirsty because I | (drink) | a large glass of orange juice. | |
|----|---|-----------------|--------------------------------|-------------------|
| | I told the police I | | | |
| | It was Lucy's first time at the theatre | | | e. |
| 4 | By the time we left the house it | | (stop) raining and the sun was | s coming out. |
| 5 | I didn't feel tired because I | (go) t | to bed early the night before. | _ |
| 6 | Simon (drive) a l | ong way to reac | h the hotel and he was exhau: | sted. |
| 7 | When I phoned the box office, the la | dy said she | just | (sell) |
| | the last tickets. | | | |
| 8 | I didn't go to the cinema last night b | ecause I | already | (see) |
| | the film. | | | |
| 9 | I got home late last night and the ch | ildren | already | (go) |
| | to bed. | | | |
| 10 | l never | (try) | oysters before because I thoug | sht I didn't like |
| | them. | | | |
| | | | | |

2 Reorder the words and write the sentences.

lessons / take / decided / so / at / any / never / I / some / to / I / painting / good / been / had I had never been any good at painting so I decided to take some lessons.

- 1 job / had / schools / times / his / Toby / to / so / because / father's / had / change / many / of

2 holiday / left / friend / to / I / her / she / my / hoped / week / for / before / see / had / last

- 3 wore / old / to / party / she / had / to / new / Sophie / an / dress / the / because / hadn't / time / buy / a / one
- 4 last / house / in / years / took / at / had / over / left / look / she / for / and / one / the / lived / twenty / Fiona
- 5 awful / had / before / long / for / been / Mary / Sheila / row / that / they / time / a / friends / had /
- 6 bossy / I / too / had / far / never / was / liked / she / my / because / art / school / teacher / at / when / was / I
- 7 of / were / eaten / more / Sarah / because / there / them / no / all / chocolates / had
- 8 toothache / got / long / from / hadn't / a / when / the / been / terrible / she / dentist's / back / she

the box.

-make post choose grow speak use clean build manufacture sell kill

My new watch is made of silver.

| 1 | Cars | around the world. |
|---|----------------|-------------------|
| 2 | Plastic | to make many |
| | things. | |
| 3 | How many flats | in the |
| | UK every year? | |
| 4 | Spanish | in Venezuela. |
| 5 | The team | by the |
| | captain | |

| 6 | Hundred of letters _ | |
|---|----------------------|--|
| | every morning. | |

road accidents.

| 7 | In which | countries | |
|---|----------|-----------|---|
| | coffee | | - |

| 8 | The windows | Washington and the second seco | usually |
|---|-------------|--|---------|
| | | on Saturdays | |

| 9 | Toyotas | in Jap |
|---|---------------------|--------|
| 0 | Thousands of people | |

2 Complete the sentences with the Past Simple Passive of the verbs in the box.

send not win arrest hurt make find give write correct build bite

10,000 emails <u>were sent</u> from the UK yesterday.

| 1 | My farmhouse | 100 years |
|---|----------------|-----------|
| | ago. | |
| 2 | The first MD3s | in 1000 |

| | | | | _ |
|---|--------------|----------|----|----------|
| 3 | 'Umbrella' _ | | bу | Rhianna. |
| 4 | TH 117 LL | c · 200c | | |

| 4 | The World Cup in 2006 |
|---|-----------------------|
| | by Germany |

5 This ring _____ in a lake.

| - | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----|
| 6 | Thousands of people | in |
| | the earthquake. | |
| | | |

| 7 | Jason | а | promotion | last |
|---|--------|---|-----------|------|
| | month. | | | |

| 8 | All the mistakes | |
|---|------------------|--|
| 9 | The postman | |

| J | The position | 1 | by our |
|----|--------------|---|--------|
| | dog. | | |
| 10 | The thieves | | by the |

| TI | he thieves | . by | the |
|----|---------------------|------|-----|
| Р | olice last Tuesday. | | |

3 Use the words to write questions.

discover / Dominican Republic
Who discovered the Dominican Republic?

| 1 | invent / Penicillin | |
|---|---------------------|--|
| | | |

| 3 | build / the pyramids |
|---|----------------------|

| 4 | win | / | the | match |
|---|-----|---|-----|-------|

2 write / Hamlet

| | | ***** | | |
|---|------|-------|----|-----|
| 5 | find | / | my | bag |

| | | ~~~ | | |
|---|--------|-----|--------|------|
| 6 | create | / | credit | card |

| 7 | make | / | mobile | phone |
|---|------|---|--------|-------|

| | | | | ~ |
|---|------|---|-------|--------|
| 8 | sent | / | first | e-mail |

| 9 | develop | 1 | printing | machine |
|---|---------|---|----------|---------|

| 10 | found | / | basketbal |
|----|-------|---|-----------|

4 Now complete the answers to the questions in the previous exercise.

| It was discovered (discover) t | Э |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Christopher Columbus. | |

| 1 | lt | (invent) | Ьу |
|---|--------------------|----------|----|
| | Alexander Fleming. | , | , |

| 2 | lt | (write) by Willian | Υ |
|---|--------------|--------------------|---|
| | Shakespeare. | | |

| 3 | They | (build) | by | ancien |
|---|--------------------------|---------|----|--------|
| | Egyptian pyramid builder | | , | |

| 4 | It | (win) | bу | the | team |
|---|----------|-------|----|-----|------|
| | support. | | | | |

| 5 | lt | (find) | bу | an | elderly |
|---|------------------|--------|----|----|---------|
| | lady on the bus. | ` ' | - | | |

| 6 | It | (create) | Ьy | Ralph |
|---|------------|----------|----|-------|
| | Schneider. | ` . | | · |

| 7 | lt | (make) l | Эy | Martin |
|---|--------|----------|----|--------|
| | Cooper | ` ' | - | |

| 8 | | (send) | by | Ray |
|---|------------|--------|----|-----|
| | Thomlinson | ` ' | - | - |

|) | lt | (develop) by |
|---|---------------------|--------------|
| | Johannes Gutenberg. | , , |

| 10 | lt | (found) | by James |
|----|-----------|---------|----------|
| | Naismith. | ` ' | , |

1 Complete the table with the Past Simple of the verbs.

Leval A2-B1

| Base form | Past Participle |
|-----------|-----------------|
| hold | held |
| speak | 1 |
| buy | 2 |
| make | 3 |
| do | 4 |
| sing | 5 |
| write | 6 |
| know | 7 |
| teach | 8 |
| read | 9 |
| find | 10 |

2 Complete the questions with the Past Simple of one of the verbs in the box.

-write design steal live borrow invent lend sell eat buy sing

Who wrote the poem?

| 1 Who | basketball? |
|-------|---------------------|
| 2 Who | the farmhouse to Mr |
| Kemp? | |

³ Who _____ that song?

| | | | | | 0 | | |
|---|-----|--------|-----|---|-------|-----|---------|
| 4 | Who | in | tha | t | house | las | t year? |
| _ | | | - | | | | |

⁵ Who _____ Jack their mobile?
6 Who ____ Mary such an expensive present?

⁸ Who _____ Dad's car without asking him?

| 9 | Who | the | last | piece | of |
|---|-----------------|-----|------|-------|----|
| | chocolate cake? | | | | |

| 10 | Who | Mrs | Tyne's | diamond |
|----|-----------|-----|--------|---------|
| | necklace? | | | |

3 Complete the sentences with the Present Simple Passive.

They make MP3 players in Korea. MP3 players <u>are made in Korea.</u>

| They serve excellent food here. |
|---------------------------------|
| Excellent food |

| They | recycle cans here. |
|------|--------------------|
| Cans | |

| } | They | don't sell | bread | here. | |
|---|-------|------------|-------|-------|--|
| | Bread | | | | |

| 4 | They speak Fre | nch in | that | country |
|---|----------------|--------|------|---------|
| | French | | | |

| 5 | They don't make cars in my town. | |
|---|----------------------------------|--|
| | Cars | |

4 Use the words to write sentences in the Past Simple Passive.

This music / write / by Elton John *This music was written by Elton John.*

| When / | the | computer / | invent | / | ? |
|--------|-----|------------|--------|---|---|
|--------|-----|------------|--------|---|---|

| 2 | Our house / build / in 1972. |
|---|------------------------------|
| | |

| 3 | Where / | the | exhibition / | hold / | ? |
|---|---------|-----|--------------|--------|---|
| | | | | | |

| 4 | inese | pnotos / | not | take / | aτ | Christm |
|---|-------|----------|-----|--------|----|---------|
| | | | | | | |

| 5 | The painting / steal / in Ma | зу. |
|---|------------------------------|-----|
| | | |

5 Complete the sentences with the Present or Past Simple Passive.

The Pyramids $\underline{\textit{were built}}$ (build) by the Egyptians.

| My cousins | (born |) in |
|------------|-------|------|
| York. | | |

| English | (speak) | in |
|---------|---------|----|
| London. | | |

| 3 | The World Cup | (win |
|---|-------------------|------|
| | by Italy in 2006. | |

| 1 | Fleece | (use) to make |
|---|-----------------------|---------------|
| | all kinds of clothes. | |

| 5 The new car | (present) |
|--------------------------|-----------|
| to the public yesterday. | |

⁷ Who _____ the interior of this shop?

Grammar Tables

Question Tags

| Affirmative Question Tags (✓) | Negative Question Tags (X) |
|---|---|
| You aren't Mexican, are you? | You're Mexican, aren't you? |
| He doesn't live in New York, does he? | He lives in New York, doesn't he? |
| We can't go to the party, can we? | We can go to the party, can't we? |
| She isn't going to buy a new car, is she? | She's going to buy a new car, isn't she? |
| He won't believe it, will he? | He will believe it, won't he? |
| They didn't break a mirror, did they? | They broke a mirror, didn't they? |
| She hasn't left already, has she? | She has left already, hasn't she? |
| It wouldn't be interesting, would it? | It would be interesting, wouldn't it? |
| I shouldn't go to the dentist, should 1? | I should go to the dentist, shouldn't 1? |

Have to

| Affirmative (✓) | Negative (X) | Interrogative (?) | Short answers | |
|----------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| I have to study. | I did not (didn't) have to study. | Did have to study? | Vac I did | |
| You have to study. | You did not (didn't) have to study. | Did you have to study? | No. vou didn't . | |
| He/She/It has to study | He/She/It did not (didn't) have to study. | Did he/she/it have to study? | Yes, he/she/it did . No, he/she/it didn't . | |
| We have to study. | We did not (didn't) have to study. | Did we have to study? | Yes, we did . No, we didn't . | |
| You have to study. | You did not (didn't) have to study. | Did you have to study? | No, you didn't . | |
| They have to study. | They did not (didn't) have to study. | Did they have to study? | res, triey did. | |

Must

| Afflirmative (✓) | Negative (X) | Interrogative (?) |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| I must leave. | I must not (mustn't) leave. | Must I leave? |
| You must leave. | You must not (mustn't) leave | Must you leave? |
| He/She/It must leave. | He/She/It must not (mustn't) leave. | Must he/she/it leave? |
| We must leave. | We must not (mustn't) leave. | Must we leave? |
| You must leave. | You must not (mustn't) leave. | Must you leave? |
| They must leave. | They must not (mustn't) leave. | Must they leave? |

Mustn't vs Don't have to

| Don't have to | Mustn't |
|--|---|
| You don't have to hurry. Dad's driving you there. | Students mustn't go into that room. It's private. |
| They don't have to wear a uniform. It's not obligatory. | You mustn't waste water. |
| She doesn't have to pay now. She can pay later. | We mustn't use our mobile phones in class. |

Grammar Tables

The Conditionals

ES

| Zero Conditional | If Mark is ill, you always let him stay at home. |
|--------------------|---|
| | I don't make a fuss, if I'm ill. |
| First Conditional | Do I have to go to work, if I'm ill? |
| | When you feel ill, you always make a fuss. |
| | If you aren't well, I 'll call the doctor. |
| | I 'll feel better if I stay at home. |
| | Will you call me if you hear any news? |
| | You won't pass your exam, if you don't study more. |
| Second Conditional | When I get to the airport, I 'll check my bag in. |
| | I would be exhausted if I went to the gym every day. |
| | You wouldn't eat a salad even if it was the only thing on the menu! |
| | What would you do if you had more free time? |
| Third Conditional | I would go to London if I could. |
| | If I had saved enough money, I would have bought a new car. |
| | I wouldn't have gone to the party if I had known it finished so late. |
| | What would you have done if you had won the lottery? |
| | If you had given me your phone number, I would have called you. |

The Passive

| Present Simple Passive | Fleece is used to make all kinds of clothes. |
|------------------------|--|
| | Rice isn't grown in the UK. |
| | How is fleece made ? |
| | They are melted and put in a special machine. |
| | They aren't all used to make fleece. |
| | Where are cars made? |
| Past Simple Passive | The first fleece was made in 1979. |
| | Recycled plastic wasn't used until 1993. |
| | When was the telephone invented? |
| | The actors were booed off the stage by the audience. |
| | The students weren't given a test on Monday. |
| | When were the first e-mails sent? |